# Mobile Communication(404188)

**Teaching Scheme:** 

Lectures: 3 Hrs/ Week

#### **Examination Scheme:**

In Semester Assessment: Phase I : 30 End Semester Examination: Phase II: 70

# **Course Objectives:**

- To learn and understand the basic principles of Telecommunication switching, traffic and networks
- To learn and understand basic concepts of cellular system, wireless propagation and the techniques used to maximize the capacity of cellular network.
- To learn and understand architecture of GSM and CDMA system.
- To understand mobile management, voice signal processing and coding in GSM and CDMA system

# **Course Outcomes:**

After successfully completing the course students will be able to

- Explain and apply the concepts telecommunication switching, traffic and networks
- Analyze the telecommunication traffic.
- Analyze radio channel and cellular capacity.
- Explain and apply concepts of GSM and CDMA system.

# Unit I : Telecommunication Switching & Traffic

Telecommunication switching: Message switching, Circuit switching, Manual System, Electronic Switching. Digital switching: Switching functions, Telecommunication Traffic: Unit of Traffic, Traffic measurement, A mathematical model, Lost- call systems: Theory, traffic performance, loss systems in tandem, traffic tables. Queuing systems: Erlang Distribution, probability of delay, Finite queue capacity, Systems with a single server, Queues in tandem, delay tables and application of Delay formulae.

# Unit II : Switching Networks and Signaling

Single Stage Networks, Gradings, Link Systems, Grades of service of link systems. Time Division Switching: Space and time switching, Time division switching networks, Synchronization, Call processing Functions, Common Control, Reliability, Availability and Security. Signaling: Customer line signaling. FDM carrier systems, PCM signaling, Inter-register signaling, Common channel signaling principles, CCITT signaling No. 6, CCITT signaling No. 7, Digital customer line signaling.

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#### Unit III : Cellular Concepts

Evolution of Wireless systems, Introduction to cellular telephone system, Frequency reuse, Channel Assignment, Handoff stategies, Cell Splitting, Propagation Mechanism: Free space loss, Reflection, Diffraction, Scattering. Fading and Multipath: Small scale multipath propagation, Impulse response model of multipath channel. Multiple Access Techniques-TDMA, FDMA, CDMA

#### Unit IV : First and Second Generation Mobile Systems

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First Generation Cellular Systems, AMPS, GSM Cellular Telephony: Introduction, Basic GSM Architecture, Basic radio transmission parameters in GSM system, Logical Channels, GSM time hierarchy, GSM burst structure, Description of call setup procedure, Handover, Modifications and derivatives of GSM.

## Unit V: GSM Services

GSM Physical layer: Speech Coding and decoding, GMSK modulation, Data transmission in GSM: Data Services, SMS, HSCSD, GPRS, EDGE.

## Unit V: CDMA Based Mobile Systems

Motivation for CDMA use, Spreading Sequences, Basic Transmitter and Receiver schemes, Rake Receiver, IS-95 system: Frequency Range, Downlink transmission, Uplink transmission, Power control, Introduction to 3G mobile systems: W-CDMA and cdma-2000.

## **Text Books**

- 1. J. E. Flood, "Telecommunications Switching, Traffic and Networks", Pearson Education
- 2. Krzysztof Wesolowski, "Mobile Communication Systems", Wiley Student Edition.

## **Reference Books**

- 3. Theodore S Rappaport, "Wireless Communications Principles and Practice" Second Edition, Pearson Education
- 1. John C. Bellamy, "Digital Telephony", Third Edition; Wiley Publications
- 2. Thiagarajan Vishwanathan, "Telecommunication Switching Systems and Networks"; PHI Publications
- 3. Wayne Tomasi, "Electronic Communications Systems"; 5th Edition; Pearson Education
- 3. Yi-Bang Lin, Imrich Chlamtac, "Wireless and Mobile Network Architecture", Wiley India Edition.
- 4. Vijay K Garg, Joseph E Wilkes, "Principles and Applications of GSM" Pearson Education
- 5. Vijay K Garg, Joseph E Wilkes, "IS-95CDMA and CDMA 2000 Cellular/PCS Systems

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Implementation" Pearson Education

- 6. R. Blake, "Wireless Communication Technology", Thomson Delmar.
- 7. W.C.Y. Lee, "Mobile Communications Engineering: Theory and applications", Second Edition, McGraw-Hill International.
- 8. Mischa Schwartz, "Mobile Wireless Communications", Cambridge University Press